## CONTENTS

(O)

Acknowleддте	nts	V
Introduction		1
Chapter 1	Universal Education, Culture Wars, and National Identity	17
Chapter 2	The Disciple, by Paul Bourget: A Dangerous Experiment in Education	45
Chapter 3	The Novel of National Energy, by Maurice Barrès: Maurice Barrès Protofascist?	79
Chapter 4	The Novel of National Energy: Nationalism, Identity, and the Transferential Novel	109
Chapter 5	Contemporary History, by Anatole France: The Memory of the Present	139
Chapter 6	Contemporary History: Filling the Emptiness Within	167
Chapter 7	<i>Truth</i> , by Émile Zola: Zola's Daymare and the Truth of <i>Vérité</i>	195
Chapter 8	Truth: True Treason, or the Rape of the Republic	219
Conclusion	The Erotics of Politics	248

## IV ~ CONTENTS

Aррепдіх $A$	Chronology of Historical, Intellectual, and Literary Events	259
Аррепдіх В	The Dreyfus Affair	264
Notes		268
Bibliography		280
Іпдех		293