CONTENTS

List of Illustrations v
Acknowledgments vii

Introduction 1

PART ONE: BLACK MIGRANTS AND WARTIMES, 1915–1920
Chapter 1 The Great Migration and Its Impact 9
Chapter 2 The Color Line's Changing Dimensions 33
Chapter 3 New Organizations and Urban Issues 50

PART TWO: THE TWENTIES AND CULMINATING TRENDS
Chapter 4 Rising “Black Metropolises” 89
Chapter 5 Increasing White Intolerance 110
Chapter 6 New Leadership and Welfare Work 142
Chapter 7 New Leadership and Equal Rights Struggles 159
Chapter 8 Toward Black Political Independence 195

Conclusion 215

Appendix 232
Notes 235
Bibliography 279
Index 293