Contents

List of Figures vii
List of Tables ix
Acknowledgments xi

Chapter 1 Policy Periodicity 1
Chapter 2 How Short-Term Authorizations Work 10
Chapter 3 Controlling Policy Change 21
Chapter 4 Signaling to Appropriators: Who’s Listening? 37
Chapter 5 Oversight and Short-Term Authorizations 55
Chapter 6 Steering Agencies with Reauthorizations 72
Chapter 7 Policy Control and Short-Term Authorizations 86
Chapter 8 The New Policy Environment 100
Chapter 9 Conclusion 110

Methodological Appendix 119
Notes 127
References 131
Index of Names 141
Index of Subjects 145