Notes

For dated references within the text to George Stovin Venables's journals at the National Library of Wales and the privately held Lushington family papers, no notes are provided. For my major published sources of primary materials and biographical information concerning the Tennysons and the Lushingtons, I have given publishers' names with the list of abbreviations preceding these notes. For reasons of economy I am omitting publishers' names for all other books cited below.

1 Family Background and Early Childhood to 1823

1 Arthur Bryant, Years of Victory (1802-1812) (London, 1944); The Age of Elegance (1812-1822) (New York, 1950).


3 George Philips to EHL, 15 May 1811, Lushington family papers; indications in various other letters in that collection and in the Liverpool Papers, BL.


6 Mrs. Hicks Beach, The Yesterdays behind the Door (Liverpool, 1956), pp. 64-65.

7 Much of the early Lushington genealogy is from Foster's Baronetage.

9 *Alumni Cantabrigiensis.*
13 PRO Series CO 54 and 55, 1802–9. During nearly two weeks I intensively studied these records, but space limitations forbid details. At least three books have touched upon EHL's story; but none has had the background, or the apparent motivation, to try to understand the man. See Colvin R. de Silva, *Ceylon under the British Occupation* (Colombo, 1953), 1:317–25, an attempt at an evenhanded account; C. Willis Dixon, *The Colonial Administrations of Sir Thomas Maitland* (London, 1939), pp. 89–93, a capable treatment despite several factual errors, but entirely from Maitland's point of view; and a shoddy piece of melodramatic posturing, Walter Frewer Lord, *Sir Thomas Maitland: The Mastery of the Mediterranean* (London, 1897), pp. 108–14.
15 *Sketch EHL*, pp. 9–10. Through the gracious generosity of Mr. Frank H. Mitchell, of Sandling near Maidstone, I have a copy of this rare book.
17 PRO, CO 54–34, 6 March 1809, EHL's court decision in the dispute.
19 BL Addl MSS 38255, Liverpool Papers, correspondence between Lds Liverpool and Ellenborough, 25 Dec. 1813, 10 Jan. 1814, 14 Jan. 1814, and Addl MSS 38256, 22 Jan. 1814. Various letters between Ellenborough and EHL, in the Lushington family papers. Liverpool promised to increase the Civil List when possible.
20 BL Addl MSS 38256, Liverpool Papers, 31 July 1814: a note between two Treasury clerks requests "the Christian name of Mr. Lushington the late Chief Justice of Ceylon—I want it for the purpose of its being inserted in a Treasury Warrant." On the back in another hand: "Edmund, Henry." Also another note: "A Pension to Mr. Lushington of 300 £ a year gross." But in an earlier letter, BL Addl MSS 38258, Liverpool Papers, 25 July 1814, Ellenborough proposed EHL's appointment to the Colonial Board of Audit, which he soon received, stipulating that his appointment "would relieve the pension fund, from the charge . . . which your Lordship had the goodness to make upon it, at my instance at the beginning of the present year."
23 Ibid., p. xxi.
26 Mrs. Charles Brookfield's *The Cambridge Apostles* (New York, 1906), pp. 347–48, claims that "the three lads," Thackeray, Venables, and Henry, "formed a happy and affectionate triumvirate united by similar tastes and a common implacability towards Dr. Russell," all of which may or may not be true. In adult life Venables tended to defend Russell.
II  Charterhouse School 1823–1828

1  William Haig-Brown, Charterhouse Past and Present (Godalming, 1879), pp. 150-51.
3  Ibid., pp. 265-66.
6  Davies, pp. 266–67.
7  See J. R. de S. Honey, Tom Brown’s Universe: The Development of the English Public School in the Nineteenth Century (New York, 1977), p. 164, on epidemics in the schools. Davies (p. 267) possessed a letter from our period about an outbreak of scarlet fever in one of the houses: "The patients were crammed into an upper room which had direct communication with the box room. So they lay, and so they recovered."
10  Tupper, p. 17.
11  Davies, p. 265.
13  Haig-Brown, p. 150; Davies, p. 265.
14  Mozley, 1:171–73.
16  Mozley, 1:171.
17  Mozley, Reminiscences, Chiefly of Towns, Villages, and Schools, 2d ed. (London, 1885), 1:v–vi, in a letter to Mozley from W. W. Wingfield, who was at Charterhouse from 1822 to 1832.
18  Ray, 80: Thackeray was in the seventh form in 1823, and in the fifth in 1824, having come up from the twelfth in 1821, and the tenth in 1822.
19  Thackeray, Pendennis, 1st ed. (London, 1849), 1:15, deleted from later editions.
20  Davies, pp. 271–72. In 1826, three years after our boys’ first year, the room held fifty-five first-form boys and fifty-four auditors from the top of the second. And in 1823 the total enrollment of the school was fifteen more than in 1826.
21  Ray, p. 96, following Phillott, pp. 75–76.
22  Haig-Brown, p. 149.
23  Davies, p. 264.
26  Tupper, pp. 15–16.
27  Ray, p. 95.
29  Davies, p. 271.
30  Lewis Campbell, "Obituary, the Late Professor Lushington," Classical Review 7 (1893): 427.
31  Samuel Berdmore (1740–1802), headmaster from 1769 to 1791, and "loved by the pupils" (Haig-Brown, p. 148).
33  Ibid., 1:396.
GUA, George Henry Law to Duncan Macfarlan, Macfarlan Private Collection.


III Park House and Trinity College 1828-1838

1 Auction announcements from 1827 and 1936, preserved at Park House, copies provided by S.Sgt. R. D. Lucas, 36 Engineer Regt., Invicta Park, Maidstone.

2 Marriage settlement, ELL and Cecilia Tennyson, 12 Oct. 1842, Kent County Archives.

3 Testimonials, p. 3.


7 Ltrs AHH, p. 244.


11 Ltrs AHH, pp. 344, 347n.


14 Ltrs AHH, pp. 263.

15 Ibid., pp. 263, 270.

16 Evidently in his third year, when his chances would have been best, he was disqualified on a technicality, possibly insufficient residence time owing to illness in the spring of 1829. A letter from Tom to Henry in 1834 recalled "the experience of the severe restrictions which would not allow" Edmund to sit for the Battle Scholarship. It illustrated "that many acts which appear harsh are performed in accordance with the letter though not the spirit of the law."

17 Newsome, pp. 92-147; Arnold's testimonial, p. 98.


19 Ibid., p. xviii.

20 Ibid., p. xix.

21 Sketch EHL, p. 25.


23 Ibid., p. xxvi.

24 Mem. AT, 1:201.

25 Mats, 1:244-45.
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26 Ltrs AHH, p. 30; Unquiet Heart, p. 69.
27 The Wellesley Index attributes the review to W. J. Fox.
28 Mem. AT, 1:20.
29 Mats, 1:245.
34 Journal of Philology 7 (1877): 164.
35 Testimonials, p. 4.
36 Cambridge Apostles, p. 7. My general statements in this chapter concerning the Apostles are heavily indebted to this book.
37 Trinity, Houghton Papers, HO 8/85, 24 Sept. 1933, Francis Garden to Milnes.
38 Testimonials, pp. 4, 5, 11.
39 Ibid., p. 15.
40 Ibid., pp. 18-21.
41 Ibid., p. 4.
44 Published Cambridge and London, 1838.
46 Friends, p. 92n.

IV The Glasgow Professorship 1838-1875

1 J. D. Mackie, The University of Glasgow 1451-1951: A Short History (Glasgow 1954), pp. 247-48, 269-72. Between 1761 and 1858 nine new "regius professorships" were created, but not made part of the "faculty." Reforms imposed by the crown in 1858 reduced the power of the faculty and put all professors on equal footing.
2 Ibid., p. 247.
3 David Murray, Memories of the Old College of Glasgow: Some Chapters in the History of the University (Glasgow, 1927), pp. 197-98. [K. H. Boyd,] "College Life at Glasgow," Fraser's Magazine 53 (1856): 506. Author identified by Wellesley Index (brackets not used in later citations).
4 Boyd, pp. 508, 519.
5 Mackie, p. 247.
6 Boyd, p. 506.
8 Boyd, pp. 506-7.
11 Blackie, pp. 77-78.
12 Boyd, p. 518.
13 Murray, p. 201.
15 Quoted by Mackie, p. 280.
16 Boyd, pp. 505-6.
17 *DNB*.
18 Lockhart, pp. 488-89.
19 Daniel Keyte Sandford, *Inaugural Lecture Delivered in the Common Hall of the University of Glasgow, November the 6th, 1821* (Glasgow, 1822).
20 Sandford, *Preliminary Lecture, Delivered in Common Hall of the University of Glasgow, November the 7th 1826; comprising a View of the Course of Study Performed in the Greek Class* (Edinburgh, 1826).
21 Edited by himself: *Extracts from Various Greek Authors, with Notes and a Lexicon. For the Use of the Junior Greek Class in the University of Glasgow* (Glasgow, 1823). Sandford also authored two other books for his Glasgow students—a manual for Greek composition, and an introduction to Greek prosody.
23 My statements concerning Peel and his circle are heavily indebted to two books by Norman Gash, *Mr. Secretary Peel* (Cambridge, Mass., 1961), and *Sir Robert Peel* (London, 1972).
24 GUA, Fac. Mtg Notes, 1 Apr., 8 Apr. 1834.
25 GUA, Fac. Mtg Notes, 2 Sept. 1834.
26 GUA, Tait to Principal Macfarlan, 9, 12 Feb. 1838.
27 GUA, Campbell to Macfarlan, 19 Feb. 1838.
30 GUA, Clerk to Macfarlan, 15 May 1838. For details of the liberal activities of Edmund’s distant relatives, Dr. Stephen and Charles Lushington, see *DNB* for the former. Two prominent half-uncles of Edmund’s were also named Stephen and Charles, but certainly were not radicals.
33 William John Lushington to EHL, 8 Aug. 1838: "... By that Night’s Post I likewise wrote to Lord Lyndhurst & Goulburn to thank them for their kind exertions in his favour & attributed the completion of all our wishes in some degree to their efficient cooperation."
35 GUA, Fac. Mtg Notes, 1 Aug. 1838.
36 Ibid.
38 Coutts, pp. 419-21.
39 Murray, pp. 203-4.
40 *Considerations on the Propriety of Requiring a Subscription* (Cambridge, 1774), pp. 2-5, 14, 23.
41 *Inaugural Lecture on the Study of Greek, Delivered in the Common Hall of Glasgow College on Thursday, Nov. 8, 1838* (Glasgow, 1839).
44 ELL's statement in Mats, 1:250.
45 Boyd, p. 506.
46 Murray, pp. 198–99.
47 Boyd, p. 507.
48 Murray, pp. 198–99.
50 Professor Knight, Memoir of John Nichol, Professor of English in the University of Glasgow (Glasgow, 1896), pp. 88–92.
51 Ibid., pp. 90–91.
52 Fordyce, pp. 37–38.
54 Sellar, p. 18.
56 Knight, p. 185, quoting "Mr. Dunn, the Scottish school inspector."
57 Friends, p. 94.

V The Old Order Changeth 1839–1841

1 Sketch EHL, pp. 29–36.
2 MS marriage settlement, ELL and Cecilia Tennyson, Kent County Archives, Maidstone. Two of the properties (here indicated by "perhaps") appear in one section but not another.
3 "Mem. HL," p. xxv.
4 For more concerning the Eglinton Tournament, see Mark Girouard, The Return of Camelot (New Haven, Conn., 1981), pp. 92–110.
5 Ibid., Houghton Papers, HO 15/81, 11 Aug. 1839.
6 Ibid., HO 15/82, 24 Sept. 1839.
8 Mem. AT, 1:201.
10 Ibid., pp. xcv–xcvii.
11 Trinity, Houghton Papers, HO 15/83, HO 15/85, n.d., but evidently ca. 1841.
13 Ibid., p. xxvi.
14 Mem. AT, 1:182.
15 Friends, p. 92n. HT's note states erroneously that AT dedicated In Memoriam to HL. It was, of course, The Princess, 2d ed.
18 Unquiet Heart, p. 251.
19 Mem. AT, 1:201–2. ELL's account is so vague about the date that it is not certain that any househunting visits occurred before the summer of 1841.
21 Trinity, Houghton Papers, HO 15/77.
22 Ibid., HO 45/14.
Published by Cambridge University Press. For ELL’s review see *British and Foreign Review* 12 (1843): 515–42.


27 Eaton, p. 397.


29 Ltrs AT, 1:191.

30 Ibid., 1:192.

31 Mem. AT, 1:204.

32 Ltrs AT, 1:192.

33 Ibid., 1:193–94.

34 Mem. AT 1:204.

35 Mats, 2.254.

36 Trinity, Houghton Papers, HO 15/86, 7 Sept. [1841]; HO 15/84 [late Aug. 1841].

37 Mats, 2.248.


40 Ltrs AT, 1:200–201.

VI A Wife Ere Noon 1842

1 Trinity, Houghton Papers, HO 15/87, 9 Jan. 1842.

2 Ltrs AT, 1:200–201.

3 For Spedding’s date of departure, see *Friends*, p. 415. See also Ltrs EFG, 1:315, including n.2, for EFG’s assistance. Martin, *Unquiet Heart*, p. 261, erroneously asserts that Spedding was present in March and "patiently advised" AT about "revisions and helped him smooth out the rough spots."

4 *Unquiet Heart*, p. 263.

5 Mem. AT, 1:201–2.

6 An undated letter from HL to ELL, enclosed in an envelope postmarked 8 July 1841 and addressed in HL’s hand (Lushington family papers), speaks of "Alfred’s coming with or without Mr. [Charles Tennyson] Turner to look at houses."

7 *Unquiet Heart*, p. 35.

8 Alfred Tennyson, p. 46.

9 Ltrs AT, 1:14, 30 Oct. 1827.

10 Ibid., 1:20, 5 Dec. 1827.


13 Ibid., 1:45, 5 July 1830.

14 *Unquiet Heart*, p. 131.

15 "Narrative ET," p. 95.

16 Ltrs AHH, p. 361n.

17 *Friends*, p. 91.

18 Ltrs AT, 1:113.

19 *Background*, pp. 145–46.

20 Ibid., pp. 147–48.
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21 TRC, Cecilia to Susan Haddlesey, 11 April [1838], transcribed here from MS, but edited with corrected punctuation in Ltrs AT, 1:159–60.
22 Ltrs AT, 1:151.
23 TRC, Cecilia to Susan Haddlesey, postmarked 1 Dec. 1837, appears also with corrected punctuation, Ltrs AT, 1:155.

24 DNB.
25 Little Wars, pp. 23, 144.
27 Little Wars, p. 2.
29 Correctly given by Edmund in Mats, 1:249, and in Alfred Tennyson, p. 185, as confirmed by Boxley parish register, courtesy of the Reverend Malcolm Bradshaw in a letter to me in 1983. Erroneously given by Ltrs AT, 1:212, and Poems AT, p. 981.
30 For an exposition of the influence of Chambers's Vestiges of Creation upon these lines, see Poems AT, pp. 986–87n.
31 See especially Background, pp. 149–59, and relevant correspondence in Ltrs AT, 1:183ff.
33 Ibid., 1:207–8.
34 Ibid., 1:213.
35 Unquiet Heart, pp. 270–72.
36 Ltrs EFG, 1:459n; Ltrs AT, 1:133n.
37 Ltrs AT, 1:222–23.
38 Ibid., 1:222–23.
39 Ibid., 1:221–22, 194.
40 Ibid., 1:186.
41 Mem. AT, 1:221.
42 Christopher Ricks, Tennyson (New York, 1972), p. 181.
43 Ltrs to FT, p. 58.

VII An Ill-Fated Heir and a Stillborn Book 1843–1844

1 Christian Remembrancer, 5 (1843): 197–222.
2 Ibid., pp. 606–39; 6 (1843): 1–41. All my quoting and summarizing will be from the book version, Little Wars.
3 Little Wars, pp. 2, 8.
4 Mats, 1:250.
5 Ltrs to FT, pp. 57–58.
6 Unquiet Heart, p. 274, places the move in November or December, but ELL (See Mats, 1:251) said it was "in the latter part of the season" (i.e., at the end of summer), and that he and Cecilia, returning to Glasgow, stayed with the family at Cheltenham "from Oct. 9 to Oct. 12."
7 I cannot identify her.
8 See Ltrs AT, 1:219–20, AT to Aubrey De Vere, 17 Sept.: "I am down here at St. Leonards with the Lushingtons."
9 Mats, 1:251.
10 Possibly AT was simply thinking about Carlyle's Past and Present, then recently published, ominously picturing England (book 1, chapter 2) in its "soft-hung Longacre vehicle of polished leather . . . beautifully" rolling "towards the road's end," where "the abyss yawns sheer."
NOTES

13 Trinity, Houghton Papers, HO 15/94.
14 Ltrs AT, 1:229n.
15 Unquiet Heart, p. 281.

VIII The Princess and a Maltese Appointment 1845–1847

1 Ltrs AT, 1:231–32.
2 Ibid., 1:234.
3 Unquiet Heart, pp. 283–84.
5 TRC, ELL to HT, 10 Jan. 1885.
6 Mem. AT, 1:247.
7 Ibid., 1:263.
8 Killham, pp. 7, 16–17.
9 Ibid., p. 247n.
10 Jnl ET, pp. 60–62. While writing "Merlin and Vivien," AT was reading Hamlet, As You Like It, Much Ado about Nothing, and Measure for Measure; while writing "Lancelot and Elaine," he was reading The Merchant of Venice, A Midsummer Night's Dream, Richard II, Samson Agonistes, and Comus.
11 Ltrs AT, 1:237n.
12 Ibid., 1:238.
13 Ibid., 1:28, 238n.
15 Ltrs AT, 1:242n.
16 Mem AT, 1:203.
17 Ltrs AT, 1:238.
18 Mem. AT, 1:203.
19 Ltrs AT, 1:243n.
20 Ibid., 1:242, 244, 245.
21 Ibid., 1:249.
22 Extracted in ibid., 1:250–51.
23 Ltrs to FT, p. 74.
24 Ltrs AT, 1:258–61.
26 Historical summary based upon Norman Gash, Mr. Secretary Peel (Cambridge, Mass., 1961); quotation on p. 477.
27 Number explicitly stated in GSV's journal, 1 June; oddly, in his "Mem. HL," p. xxxii, he recalled the count as "five or six hundred signatures," but possibly this total included the petitions circulated at Cambridge.
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34 See Simmons, pp. 170-72.
35 Ibid., p. 47.
36 GUA, Fac. Mtg Notes, 19 Feb. 1847.
37 Ltrs AT, 1:273-74.
38 Ibid., 1:274-76.
40 PRO, Kew Gardens, HL to Colonial Office, received 12 May 1847, with notation by Lord Grey, the only letter I located pertaining to HL's appointment.
41 Not said by FL to Brookfield, as Unquiet Heart, p. 309, has it, nor said by "the spritely and rather malicious" Mrs. Brookfield herself, as unfortunately reported in Background, p. 168.
43 Background, p. 168.
44 Jnl ET, p. 16.
45 Unquiet Heart, pp. 322-33.
46 Alfred Tennyson, pp. 239-40; Unquiet Heart, p. 321.
48 Trinity, Houghton Papers, HO 15/104, 21 Oct. [1847].
50 Papers Relating to Malta, pp. 31-32.

IX A Precarious Stability 1848-1853

1 Trinity, Houghton Papers, HO 15/78.
3 Ibid., p. xlviii.
4 Printed without author or date by McGowan and Co., Great Windmill St., London.
5 Tipped-in versified inscription by FL, "Eastertide 1895," in ET's specially bound copy of Joint Compositions, TRC.
6 Cambridge Apostles, pp. 119-23.
7 Unquiet Heart, p. 125, citing letter, James Spedding to Edward Spedding, 5 Dec. 1830, Spedding family papers.
8 Sketch EHL, p. 18.
10 Trinity, Houghton Papers, HO 15/106.
13 Trinity, Houghton Papers, HO 15/105.
NOTES

15 Trinity, Houghton Papers, HO 15/105.
17 Poems AT, p. 932n.
18 ibid., p. 932n.
20 The list of five adults in Mem. AT, 1:329 should have also included the presiding vicar, Drummond Rawnsley, and his wife Catherine (ET's cousin). See also Ltrs AT, 1:331.
21 Unquiet Heart, p. 334, gives no source for this plausible piece of trivia.
22 Ltrs AT, 1:328.
23 TRC, 10 July 1850.
24 Jml ET, p. 20.
26 Ltrs AT, 1:342 (Phipps to AT), date of receipt from Jml ET, p. 21.
27 Mem. AT, 1:336.
28 Jml ET, p. 21.
29 FL, with Henry Maine, would compose Harry Hallam's memoir.
33 A Detailed Exposure of the Apology Put Forth by the Neapolitan Government in Reply to the Charges of Mr. Gladstone (London, 1852).
34 TRC, 20 Sept. 1852.
35 Trinity, Houghton Papers, HO 15/110.
36 Unquiet Heart, pp. 315–16.
37 Both letters at TRC.
38 Republished by GSV in Italian War, pp. 217–78.
39 TRC.
40 A portion had appeared earlier in the form of letters to the Morning Chronicle.
42 TRC, ELL to AT, 19 Nov. 1853.
44 Professor Knight, Memoir of John Nichol (Glasgow, 1896), pp. 118–21.
45 Trinity, Houghton Papers, HO 15/112.

X The Shadow Feared of Man 1854–1860

1 Jml ET, p. 32.
3 Ibid., pp. lxxxi–lxxxii.
4 Letters in the Lushington family papers. Permission to quote from letters by the Tennysons is by kind permission of Lord Tennyson and the Lincolnshire Library Service.
5 TRC.
7 Also published again and cited here in La Nation Boutiquiere, and Other Poems Chiefly Political, by
Henry Lushington, with a preface; [and] Points of War by Franklin Lushington (Cambridge, 1855).

8 The certificate of death gives the cause of death as "albuminaria"—a symptom rather than a disease—indicating urinary disorder, compatible with the severe edema mentioned in accounts of the boy's illness. Infection from initial cysts on the back, requiring lancing, could have invaded the kidneys. I have discussed the case with Herald Habenicht, M.D., a pediatrician.

9. NLW, Llysdinam B2334, dated only "Wednesday, May."
12 NLW, Llysdinam, B2333, 2334.
14 TRC, Edward Lear to ET, 23 July 1855.
16 Located for me by Daniel Rantisavljevic, nephew of my colleague Professor Daniel Augsburger.

17 Seen at Llysdinam Hall, Newbridge-on-Wye, in 1982; may by now have been added to Llysdinam papers at NLW, Aberystwyth.
18 Jml ET, p. 50.
19 TRC, GSV to ET, 2 Oct. 1855.
20 NLW, Llysdinam B2621, 5 Oct. 1855.
21 TRC, ELL to ET, 1 Nov. 1855.
22 NLW, Llysdinam B2608, 18 Dec. 1856.
23 Trinity, Houghton Papers, HO 45/64.
24 TRC, 15 July 1856.
25 Poems AT, p. 1465.
26 TRC.
27 Jml ET, p. 94.
28 NLW, Llysdinam B2616.
29 TRC, ELL to ET, 11 June 1859.
31 TRC.
32 TRC, ELL to ET.
33 TRC, 28 Nov. 1856
34 TRC, ELL to ET, 10 Aug. 1858.
35 Dr. Robert Lee (1793–1877), who was later brought from London to Park House to examine her, was a gynecological specialist.
36 Jml ET, pp. 70–71.
37 NLW, Llysdinam B2622, 21 May [1856].
38 TRC, ELL to AT, 3 March 1856.
39 TRC, ELL to AT, 15 July 1856.
40 TRC, ELL to ET, 31 Aug. 1858.
41 TRC, ELL to ET, 11 June 1859.
42 TRC, FL to ET, 18 Jan. 1857.
43 TRC.
45 TRC, ELL to ET.
46 TRC, ELL to ET.
XI Middle Years, More Sorrow 1860–1874

1 TRC, ELL to ET.
2 Ibid., 28 May 1860.
3 TRC, ELL to AT, 13 Feb. 1861.
4 Ibid., 18 April 1861.
5 TRC, ELL to ET, 5 Dec. 1861.
6 Ibid., 5 Feb. 1862.
7 Ibid., 23 Dec. 1862.
8 Ibid., 4 Feb. 1863.
9 Ibid., 25 Dec. 1863.
10 Ibid., 4 Jan. 1865.
11 Ibid., 9 May 1865.
12 Ibid., 7 Jan. 1866.
13 Ibid., 6 April 1866.
15 Jml ET, p. 150.
16 Ibid., p. 157.
17 Ibid., p. 177.
19 Ibid., p. 200.
20 Ibid., pp. 250–51.
21 TRC, ELL to AT, 1865 (?).
22 TRC, ELL to ET, 7 Jan. 1866.
23 Ibid., 24 Sept. 1864.
24 Ibid., 5 Feb. 1862.
26 Ibid., 6 April 1866.
27 Ibid., 4 Feb. 1863.
28 Ibid., 5 Dec. 1861.
29 Ibid., 24 Sept. 1864.
30 Ibid., 20 Jan. 1862.
31 DNB.
33 Sellar, pp. 72–73, 107–8.
35 Testimonials of J. F. Ferrier, B.A., Oxon, Professor of Moral Philosophy and Political Economy in the University of St. Andrews, Now a Candidate for the Chair of Moral Philosophy in the University of Edinburgh, 1852, pp. 18, 21.
37 TRC, ELL to ET, 20 Feb. 1855; 19 April 1855.
38 Jml ET, p. 41.
39 Ibid., p. 137.
41 L.M.L., Verses, printed for private circulation only (Maidstone, 1880).
42 Jml ET p. 310.
43 Introductory Address Delivered at the Opening of the University of Glasgow Session 1870–71 (Edinburgh, 1870).
XII Park House and Boxley Churchyard 1875–1893

1 GUA, Senate 1873–76, 1 or 15 April 1875.
2 GUA.
3 Lilly, ELL to FT, 17 May 1879.
4 Lilly, E. Louisa (Mrs. Arthur) Tennyson to FT, Sept. 1882.
5 "The Third Sallier Papyrus, Containing the Wars of Ramses II against the Cheta," Transactions of the Society of Biblical Archaeology 3:83–103 (read 6 Jan. 1874); "Fragment of the First Sallier Papyrus," ibid., 4:263–66 (read 7 Dec. 1875); "The Victories of Seti I, Recorded in the Great Temple of Karnak," ibid., 6:509–34 (read 1 April 1879, based upon hieroglyphic transcriptions from six published sources, but the first consecutive translation published in any language); "The Stele of Mentuhotep," ibid., 7:352–69 (read 7 June 1881); "Hymn to Ra-Hamarchis," Records of the Past: Being English Translations of the Assyrian and Egyptian Monuments, Published under the Sanction of the Society of Biblical Archaeology 8 (1876): 129–34; "Sepulchral Inscription of Panehsi," ibid., 12 (1881): 137–43. See TRC, ELL to AT, 13 Jan 1877: "I have ordered to be sent to you the 8th vol. of Records of the Past wh I hope may be found to contain some things not entirely uninteresting to read."
7 In 1910 the Encyclopedia Britannica, 11th ed., 9:58, declared that only then was it beginning to be possible to determine "the exact interpretation of historical documents on Egyptian monuments and papyri." Earlier, "the supposed meaning of these was extracted chiefly by brilliant guessing, and the published translations of even the best scholars could carry no guarantee of more than approximate exactitude, where the sense depended at all on correct recognition of the syntax."
8 Lilly, ELL to FT, 11 Oct. 1875.
9 TRC, ELL to CTT, 17 April 1873.
10 Unquiet Heart, p. 526.
11 Harriet (the first Mrs. Arthur) Tennyson to FT, 23 April 1878.
12 TRC, ELL to AT, 27 April 1879. Unquiet Heart, p. 526, says that Louisa was confined on the Isle of Wight, but ELL's letter twice places her at Salisbury.
13 Lilly, ELL to FT, 17 May 1879.
14 Ibid., 1 June, 20 Aug., 17 Oct. 1879.
15 TRC, ELL to Lionel T, 13 July 1875.
16 TRC, ELL to AT, 13 Jan. 1877.
17 Recorded in GSV's journal, 28 Feb. 1878.
18 Sir Charles Tennyson, "The Somersby Tennysons," Christmas Supplement, Victorian Studies, 1963. In a memorable but too brief conversation with me at the White Hart Inn at Tetford, near Somersby, in August 1975, Sir Charles said, "I ought to remember her, but I don't."
19 Lilly, ELL to FT, 13 Nov. 1879. Unfortunately, Background, pp. 171–74, mistakenly attributes to Zilly's mother (the two names, of course, being identical) the authorship of this book and two others by Zilly, Margaret the Moonbeam (1881) and Over the Seas and Far Away (1882).
20 Lilly, FT to Zilly L, 3 Dec. 1879.
21 Lilly, Zilly L to FT, 12 March 1880.
22 Mem. AT, 2:242–43. Neither Alfred Tennyson nor Unquiet Heart mentions the episode.

23 TRC, ELL to HT, 26 April; Matthew Fraser to AT, 3 May; Fraser to AT, 4 May; Fraser to HT, 5 May; J. P. Nichol to AT, 8 May; Fraser to AT, 8 May; ELL to AT, 10 May; ELL to HT, 11 May; Fraser to HT, 11 May; ELL to HT, 15 May; ELL to HT, 17 May; ELL to HT, 18 May; ELL to HT, 24 May; Nichol to HT, 29 May; Fraser to AT, 14 June; telegram, date illegible, Fraser to AT; telegram, Fraser to AT, 10 May.

24 TRC, Fraser to AT, 14 June 1880. See also the account by Fraser’s associate, George F. A. Macnaughton, Tennyson: An Interview—Episode in a Glasgow University Rectorial Election [Glasgow, 1928].

25 Quoted in a letter to the Times (London), 15 May 1880.

26 The Times, 11 May 1880; also Mem. AT, 2:243.

27 See above.

28 TRC, ELL to HT, 17 May 1880.

29 The three letters all at TRC.

30 Professor Knight, Memoir of John Nichol (Glasgow, 1896), 202–3

31 TRC, 18 Oct. 1880.

32 TRC, 13 Oct. 1880.

33 TRC, ELL to AT, 8 Dec. 1880.

34 TRC, ELL to ET, 13 Aug. 1883.

35 TRC, ELL to AT, 30 Dec. 1883.

36 Lilly, ELL to FT, 28 Jan. 1884.

37 Lilly, Cecilia L to FT, [1884].

38 Lilly, ELL to FT, 9 May 1884.

39 TRC, 1 March 1884.

40 TRC, ELL to AT, 27 June 1884.

41 TRC, ELL to Eustace Jesse, 25 Nov. 1884.


43 Address Delivered on Thursday, 26th March 1885, on His Installation as Lord Rector of the University of Glasgow (Glasgow, 1885).

44 Campbell, p. 426.

45 Glasgow University Library has a copy.

46 Glasgow News, 31 March 1885.

47 Lilly, ELL to FT, 15 May 1885.

48 Lilly, Emily Jesse to FT, 20 April, 30 April 1885.

49 Lilly, ELL to Emily Jesse, 8 May 1885.

50 TRC, ELL to Eustace Jesse, 25 Nov. 1884.

51 NLW, Llysdinam 2328, 2330, FL to GSV, 18 Sept. 1886, 22 Dec. 1887.

52 Lilly, ELL to FT, 21 Feb. 1886.

53 Lilly, FT to Mary Brotherton, 6 Aug. 1889.

54 Lilly, ELL to FT, 26 Jan. 1891.

55 Ibid., 12 Oct. 1888.

56 Ibid., 15 May 1885.

57 Lilly.

58 Lilly, ELL to FT, 18 Aug. 1888.

59 Ibid., 12 Oct. 1888.

60 Lilly.

61 Lilly, ELL to FT, 22 Oct. 1889.
62 Ibid., 26 March, 29 April 1891.
63 TRC, 18 Dec. 1885.
64 Lilly, ELL to FT, 19 Dec. 1889.
65 TRC, 8 April 1892.
66 TRC, 8 June 1886.
69 TRC, 16 July 1889. ELL’s verses are in the Lushington family papers.
70 Lilly, ELL to FT, 22 Oct. 1889.
71 Ibid., 19 Dec. 1889.
72 TRC, 5 Aug. 1892.
73 TRC, ELL to HT.
74 TRC, [Nov. 1892].
75 TRC, 20 Oct. 1892.
76 TRC, 25 Oct. 1892.
77 TRC, Eustace Jesse’s “Annales Tennysoniana.”
78 Ltrs ET, p. 364.
79 Kent County Archives.
80 Background, pp. 174–75.
82 TRC, Lear to ET, 6 March 1861.
83 Lilly, E. Louisa Tennyson to FT [May 1885?].
84 Background, p. 175.